



BAVARIA'S ECONOMY FACTS & FIGURES | 2026

	Unit	2020	2024	2025
Area	<i>km²</i>	70,542	70,542	70,542
Population (31.12.) 1)	<i>1,000</i>	13,140	13,249	13,246
females	<i>1,000</i>	6,628	6,678	6,679
males	<i>1,000</i>	6,513	6,571	6,566
age 0-14 (31.12.)	%	13.8	14.1	14.1
15-64	%	65.4	64.3	63.9
65+	%	20.7	21.6	22.0
population density	<i>inhb/km²</i>	186	188	188
foreigners	<i>1,000</i>	1,805	2,073	2,057
Europe	%	75.6	73.1	72.5
Asia	%	16.2	18.5	19.0
Africa	%	4.8	5.0	5.2
America	%	3.1	2.9	2.9
Australia and Oceania	%	0.2	0.1	0.1
Population Change				
births	<i>number</i>	128,764	114,365	110,564
natural growth	<i>number</i>	-14,603	-29,696	-33,505
immigration	<i>number</i>	323,001	416,582	370,869
emigration	<i>number</i>	289,763	339,198	339,833
migration surplus	<i>number</i>	33,238	77,384	31,036
Private Households	<i>1,000</i>	6,287	6,481	6,430
one person household	%	40.1	42.1	41.3
two persons	%	32.6	31.8	32.2
three or more persons	%	27.2	26.1	26.5
Employment 2)	<i>1,000</i>	6,967	7,159	7,153
services	<i>1,000</i>	.	4,890	4,897
trade	<i>1,000</i>	.	859	860
business services	<i>1,000</i>	.	753	751
transport	<i>1,000</i>	.	627	604
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	.	2,169	2,158
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	.	97	97
Employment rate 3)	%	53.7	54.4	54.4
Self-employment rate 4)	%	8.5	8.7	8.5
Employees	<i>1,000</i>	5,682	5,960	5,967
females	<i>1,000</i>	2,602	2,748	2,758
males	<i>1,000</i>	3,080	3,212	3,210
services	%	67.1	68.6	69.0
manufacturing	%	32.3	30.9	30.4
agriculture and forestry	%	0.6	0.6	0.6
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	433	451	450
Labour Market				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	275	285	315
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	100	132	112
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	546	56	64

1) 2020: based on the 2011 Census; 2024 and 2025: based on the 2022 Census 2) including minor employments

3) as a percentage of population 4) as a percentage of total employment

	Unit	2020	2024	2025
unemployment rate 1)	%	3.6	3.7	4.0
women	%	3.4	3.6	3.9
men	%	3.9	3.8	4.2
young people < 25	%	3.4	3.2	3.6
foreigners	%	8.3	8.8	9.0
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
in real terms 2)	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	105.4	105.9
per capita	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	103.0	103.2
per person employed	<i>2020=100</i>	100.0	102.9	103.3
at current prices	<i>billion €</i>	635.0	796.2	824.2
per capita	€	49,175	60,258	62,200
per person employed	€	82,657	101,167	104,670
Sector share of gross value added 3)				
services	%	67.4	67.6	68.1
trade,transp.,hotels,inform.,commun.	%	20.8	21.0	21.0
finance,insurance,real estate,business	%	26.8	27.3	27.0
publ.admin,education,health, others	%	19.8	19.3	20.1
manufacturing	%	31.9	31.4	31.0
agriculture and forestry	%	0.7	0.9	0.9
Manufacturing 4)				
business units	<i>number</i>	7,903	8,121	8,136
small and medium-sized enterprises 5)	%	94.9	94.8	94.8
persons employed in manufacture of	<i>1,000</i>	1,300	1,319	1,300
machinery and equipment	<i>1,000</i>	228	228	222
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>1,000</i>	204	202	204
food products	<i>1,000</i>	116	130	132
metal products	<i>1,000</i>	108	112	109
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>1,000</i>	95	100	98
electrical equipment	<i>1,000</i>	109	102	95
sales achieved in manufacture of	<i>m€</i>	348,781	474,932	486,481
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>m€</i>	102,062	172,746	178,717
machinery and equipment	<i>m€</i>	49,720	61,234	65,472
food products	<i>m€</i>	27,191	35,973	37,799
computer, electronic and optical prod.	<i>m€</i>	28,229	33,495	32,613
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	22,092	27,504	26,144
other transport equipment	<i>m€</i>	14,847	20,592	22,614
foreign sales rate, manufacture of	%	53.5	57.8	58.1
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	%	66.5	74.8	73.6
machinery and equipment	%	65.9	66.9	69.6
computer, electronic and optical prod.	%	73.8	75.0	74.2
food products	%	20.8	23.3	23.0
electrical equipment	%	58.9	49.5	52.1
other transport equipment	%	59.3	55.1	55.8
gross pay	<i>m€</i>	68,713	80,375	79,363
per person employed	€	52,876	60,943	61,054
as a percentage of total sales	%	19.7	16.9	16.3
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	99	100	98

1) civilian labour force 2) price-adjusted, chain-linked, basis = 2020 3) at current prices 4) local units of manufacturing with 20 or more employees; business units and employed persons at September 30 5) under 500 persons employed

	Unit	2020	2024	2025
index of net output	2021=100	.	95.4	95.9
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	2021=100	.	93.8 (2023)	95.7 (2024)
capital expenditure (capex)	m€	12,629	15,700	15,653
per person employed	€	9,761	11,904 (2023)	11,905 (2024)
capex on environmental protection	m€	419	806	819
of which: capex on climate protection	m€	159	405	447
Handicrafts				
business units 1)	1,000	207	214	215
employees 2)	1,000	972	968	957
density of employed persons sales 2)	/1,000 inh m€	74 129,571	73 150,331	72 151,750
Construction Industry 3)				
business units	number	1,710	1,801	1,751
employees	1,000	102	107	107
sales	m€	19,836	22,079	23,347
gross pay	m€	4,229	5,117	5,344
per person employed	€	41,475	47,651	49,983
as a percentage of total sales	%	21.3	23.2 (2023)	22.9 (2024)
capital expenditure	m€	819	837	904
per person employed	€	7,880	7,840	8,357
Building Completion and Finishing 3) 4)				
business units	number	1,445	2,029	2,019
employees	1,000	71	88	88
sales	m€	10,355	15,061	14,911
gross pay	m€	2,604	3,763	3,877
per person employed	€	36,737	42,801	44,285
as a percentage of total sales	%	25.1	25.0 (2023)	26.0 (2024)
capital expenditure	m€	206	281	286
per person employed	€	2,479	3,193	3,156
Services				
business units	number	412,536	425,651	428,260
sales	m€	579,528	816,289	805,018
trade			(2023)	(2024)
business units	number	98,800	96,964	95,440
sales	m€	326,949	394,548	395,076
business services				
business units	number	172,769	181,941	183,502
sales	m€	115,672	240,115	218,893
Liberal Professions				
employed persons	number	939,903	992,697	996,678
self-employed persons	number	249,908	260,852	262,755
sales	billion €	42.7	53.8	56.3

1) all companies, including branch offices and smallest business units 2) exclusively based upon companies with employees subject to social insurance and/or with taxable revenues, forward/back projection of the handicraft census 3) local units with 20 or more employees 4) 2020 local units with 23 or more employees

	Unit	2020	2024	2025
Tourism 1)				
arrivals	1,000	19,832	40,616	40,986
share of foreigners	%	14.6	23.7	23.5
overnight stays	1,000	59,962	102,749	102,919
share of foreigners	%	11.8	20.2	20.0
Start ups	number	94,368	95,522	104,521
Closedowns	number	71,802	80,264	80,770
Company Insolvencies	number	2,172	2,995	3,316
Patent applications				
total applications	number	12,702	11,365	12,575
per 100 000 inhabitants	number	97	86	95
Research and Development				
overall R&D spending	m€		(2023)	(2024)
government and private institutions	m€	21,000	26,406	26,981
universities	m€	2,309	2,574	2,487
businesses	m€	3,141	3,607	3,798
share of R&D spending in GDP	%	15,550	20,225	20,696
		3.3	3.4	3.4
Foreign Trade				
Exports, total	m€	168,192	224,866	226,955
1. share in world export	%	1.09	0.99	0.98
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	m€	9,444	12,723	13,338
raw materials	m€	0,810	1,542	1,527
semi-finished goods	m€	6,665	9,147	8,899
finished goods	m€	149,356	196,028	196,175
vehicles	m€	43,084	64,022	63,689
electrical equipment	m€	34,074	41,102	42,485
machines	m€	29,794	39,123	37,619
chemical products	m€	18,517	24,462	25,186
iron and non-iron products	m€	7,070	8,801	9,072
3. main export markets				
USA	m€	17,209	28,854	26,022
Austria	m€	13,149	17,774	17,511
France	m€	11,581	14,770	15,361
Italy	m€	10,604	14,254	15,156
China	m€	15,690	15,684	13,985
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	m€	127,925	176,652	181,024
EU (27)	m€	85,781	116,036	121,731
EFTA (4)	m€	6,530	8,657	8,980
emerging and developing countries	m€	40,256	48,068	45,707
Latin America	m€	3,742	5,852	5,810
eastern Europe 2)	m€	4,679	4,390	4,026
Russian Federation	m€	2,854	0,720	0,647
ASEAN countries	m€	3,960	4,862	4,808
Arabic countries	m€	3,143	4,820	5,320

1) including camping 2) Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo, Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia

	Unit	2020	2024	2025
Imports, total	<i>m€</i>	180,684	227,343	229,301
1. share in world import	%	1.15	0.99	0.97
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>m€</i>	10,580	13,928	15,247
raw materials	<i>m€</i>	8,457	10,444	8,081
semi-finished goods	<i>m€</i>	6,140	6,607	8,075
finished goods	<i>m€</i>	148,306	183,941	190,937
electrical equipment	<i>m€</i>	41,697	57,497	58,993
vehicles	<i>m€</i>	30,027	38,375	38,620
machines	<i>m€</i>	21,249	23,150	23,961
chemical products	<i>m€</i>	18,901	22,200	23,093
iron and non-iron products	<i>m€</i>	8,452	10,541	11,854
3. main import markets				
China	<i>m€</i>	18,507	32,928	33,447
Austria	<i>m€</i>	14,606	17,568	19,000
Czech Republic	<i>m€</i>	14,148	16,235	15,992
Italy	<i>m€</i>	11,648	13,536	13,864
Poland	<i>m€</i>	13,418	13,288	13,770
4. by groups of countries				
advanced industrialized countries	<i>m€</i>	134,541	153,109	154,875
EU (27)	<i>m€</i>	105,220	121,662	124,848
EFTA (4)	<i>m€</i>	5,141	5,958	6,545
emerging and developing countries	<i>m€</i>	46,045	74,130	74,200
eastern Europe 1)	<i>m€</i>	8,893	10,053	8,105
Russian Federation	<i>m€</i>	3,475	0,241	0,085
ASEAN countries	<i>m€</i>	6,131	10,752	12,369
Arabic countries	<i>m€</i>	2,008	4,467	4,377
Latin America	<i>m€</i>	1,362	2,946	2,561
Public Finances 2)				
expenditures of the state government				
total	<i>m€</i>	70,061	77,502	80,774
personnel costs	<i>m€</i>	24,858	29,412	31,125
current grants and subsidies				
including for debt service	<i>m€</i>	26,365	26,794	27,903
investment grants and loans	<i>m€</i>	8,679	7,908	8,206
operating expense excluding personnel	<i>m€</i>	6,602	8,318	8,558
interest expense	<i>m€</i>	484	374	389
expenditure on construction	<i>m€</i>	1,799	2,346	2,474
receipts of the state government, total	<i>m€</i>	63,701	76,997	82,322
tax revenue	<i>m€</i>	44,529	57,413	60,424
current subsidies, grants				
and other current receipts	<i>m€</i>	16,209	13,720	15,154
increase of public debt	<i>m€</i>	7,208	2,436	2,211

1) see footnote on page 5 2) including extra budgets of state gvt. and municipalities

	Unit	2020	2024	2025
expenditure of municipalities and				
associations of municipalities	m€	48,379	64,549	67,438
personnel costs	m€	12,666	16,635	17,639
expenditure on construction	m€	7,822	9,584	9,957
capital expenditure per inhabitant				
state government	€	858	914	940
municipalities	€	896	1,119	1,154
municipalities (after clearing)	€	855	1,058	1,092
public debt per capita				
state government	€	1,489	1,470	1,592
municipalities	€	1,079	1,694	1,975
Cost of Living Index 1)	2020=100	100.0	119.9	122.4
food, non-alcoholic drinks	2020=100	100.0	131.8	135.6
clothing, shoes	2020=100	100.0	110.3	110.3
rent 2)	2020=100	100.0	117.4	118.5
household energy	2020=100	100.0	149.0	144.2
Average earnings 3)				
gross annual earnings 4)				
of full-time employees	€	55,829	65,154	67,784
women	€	48,018	56,628	59,243
men	€	58,996	68,809	71,492
gross monthly earnings 5)				
of full-time employees	€	4,162	4,841	5,015
women	€	3,652	4,299	4,497
men	€	4,369	5,073	5,239
Vocational Training	1,000	231.1	216.1	215.4
trade and industry	1,000	130.4	121.3	119.6
handicrafts	1,000	68.1	62.6	63.8
liberal professions	1,000	21.9	21.7	21.3
agriculture	1,000	4.9	4.7	4.8
public sector	1,000	5.8	5.8	5.9
Students	1,000	404.7	409.6	401.2
foreign students	1,000	61.0	85.2	88.6
law, economics, social sciences	1,000	148.2	140.1	139.5
engineering	1,000	115.7	122.2	120.8
mathematics, natural sciences	1,000	43.9	45.0	42.3
humanities	1,000	45.9	44.3	40.3
medicine, health sciences	1,000	26.4	32.3	33.2
art, art sciences	1,000	11.1	11.8	11.4
others	1,000	13.3	13.4	13.2
Consumption of Primary Energy	PJ 6)	1,770.5	1,550.6	1,532.5
coal	%	2.1	1.7	0.9
oil	%	37.0	41.0	38.8
gas	%	22.6	23.7	25.1
renewable energies	%	22.0	26.8	28.3
hydroelectricity	%	2.3	3.1	2.6
biofuels and biogases	%	3.6	4.2	4.5
solid biomass	%	8.4	9.9	10.7
waste	%	1.0	0.9	1.0
others	%	6.8	8.7	9.5
nuclear power 7)	%	12.8	-	-
power exchange balance	%	1.6	4.3	4.3
others incl. district heating	%	1.8	2.5	2.5

1) all private households 2) including housing charges 3) manufacturing and services 4) including special payments

5) excluding special payments 6) PJ = Petajoule 7) the last nuclear power plant in Bavaria was shut down in April 2023

	Unit	2020	2024	2025
			(2023)	(2024)
Power generation	<i>mkWh</i>	74,948	60,652	60,055
Conventional energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	36,077	17,935	14,728
Renewable energy sources	<i>mkWh</i>	38,871	42,717	45,327
photovoltaic	<i>mkWh</i>	12,968	16,137	17,389
hydro-electric	<i>mkWh</i>	11,129	11,587	13,218
biomass	<i>mkWh</i>	9,400	8,553	9,090
wind power	<i>mkWh</i>	4,878	5,916	5,080
others	<i>mkWh</i>	0,496	0,525	0,549
share of renewable energy	%	51.9	70.4	75.5
Number of Vehicles	<i>1,000</i>	10,462.9	10,907.5	10,985.2
cars, total	<i>1,000</i>	8,170.1	8,413.7	8,468.3
petrol and diesel	<i>1,000</i>	7,870.5	7,411.2	7,235.8
hybrid	<i>1,000</i>	188.7	638.1	793.2
electric	<i>1,000</i>	59.5	318.0	395.3
gas	<i>1,000</i>	50.0	45.1	42.7
with "reduced" pollution	%	98.5	98.1	98.1
per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	622	626	639
per area	<i>/km²</i>	116	119	120

Bavaria's position within Germany 2005/2025 (Germany = 100%)

	2005	2010	2020	2025
area	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.7
population	15.1	15.3	15.8	15.9
gross domestic product (at current prices)	17.3	17.6	18.4	18.4
exports	16.3	15.1	13.9	14.5
employees	16.3	16.5	17.1	17.1
unemployed	10.4	9.2	10.2	10.7
sales in industry	19.5	19.7	19.7	21.6
in handicrafts	18.5	18.2	20.0	19.8
in construction	18.8	18.9	20.2	19.6
tourism: overnight stays	21.7	20.4	19.8	20.7

Data sources: Bavarian State Office for Statistics, German Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency, Bavarian Association of Handicrafts, Institute of Liberal Professions, German Patent and Trade Mark Office, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Institute of Energy Leipzig, Federal Motor Transport Authority, Eurostat, World Bank, World Trade Organization (WTO)

Note: the data are in part provisional data

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Bavaria's basic data compared with other state governments 2025

	unit	Bavaria	Baden- Wuerttem- berg	Hesse
area	km ²	70,542	35,748	21,116
population (31.12.) 1)	1,000	13,246	11,239	6,279
density of population	inh/km ²	188	314	297
GDP at current prices 2)	billion €	824.2	667.1	382.4
per capita	D=100	116.2	110.9	113.8
per person employed	D=100	107.7	107.0	108.6
overall investment ratio 2023				
(gross fixed capital expenditure in % of GDP)	%	24.3	22.2	19.9
R&D expenditure 2024 in % of GDP	%	3.4	5.7	3.3
patent applications per 100,000 inhabitants	number	95	135	18
employment	1,000	7,153	6,008	3,208
employment rate	%	54.4	53.6	51.4
females	%	51.0	50.0	47.7
males	%	57.8	57.2	55.3
self-employment rate	%	8.5	7.7	8.3
density of employees	/1,000 inh	450	439	441
unemployment rate	%	4.0	4.6	5.8
manufacturing				
employed persons	1,000	1,300	1,268	372
gross pay				
per person employed	€	61,054	64,621	62,339
share of sales	%	16.3	19.2	17.7
capital expenditure rate 2024				
(share of industrial sales)	%	3.3	3.2	3.1
export ratio (export sales as a percentage of industrial sales)	%	58.1	58.2	55.0
insolvency frequency				
(per 10,000 enterprises)	number	56	63	88
public expenditure rate				
(as a percentage of GDP)	%	9.8	10.5	11.4
budget capital expenditure rate (share in total expenditure)				
state government	%	16.4	13.0	12.5
municipalities	%	23.1	16.6	13.8
capital expenditure of government				
per inhabitant				
state government	€	1,002	810	866
municipalities	€	1,178	958	818
public debt				
in % of state expenditure	%	26.1	70.5	112.2
per capita	€	1,592	4,406	7,769
as a percentage of GDP	%	2.6	7.4	12.8
at-risk-of-poverty rate	%	12.6	13.2	17.3

1) based on the 2022 Census 2) GDP = Gross Domestic Product

D = Germany

Rhine- land- Palatinate	Saar- land	North Rhine- Westphalia	Lower Saxony	Sleswig- Holstein	Bremen	Ham- burg
19,858	2,572	34,113	47,710	15,804	420	755
4,123	1,007	17,986	8,001	2,959	707	1,869
208	392	527	168	187	1,685	2,476
185.3	43.2	909.4	399.4	131.2	43.0	168.3
83.9	79.9	94.3	93.3	82.9	113.9	168.6
92.6	86.0	95.1	96.9	91.3	99.2	126.4
22.4	18.9	16.8	26.7	22.1	14.5	17.7
3.7	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6
16	11	32	47	14	17	37
2,126	490	8,939	4,063	1,500	337	981
52.0	48.4	50.2	51.3	51.4	48.3	52.7
48.6	45.0	46.5	47.8	47.6	44.5	49.4
55.6	51.9	54.0	55.0	55.1	52.2	56.1
7.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	8.9	6.5	9.8
361	384	408	394	359	494	582
5.3	7.4	7.8	6.1	5.9	11.5	8.3
294	74	1,178	555	135	47	97
58,658	55,633	57,918	58,282	57,037	68,572	75,502
16.8	15.9	18.2	13.0	16.9	8.4	6.9
3.4	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.1
53.4	46.7	45.3	47.6	39.2	67.0	36.0
68	53	102	69	79	84	98
14.2	17.1	12.3	12.3	14.9	22.0	19.5
9.7	14.6	11.0	14.1	14.7	13.7	20.2
14.6	11.3	14.3	15.8	15.0	-	-
621	1,068	680	862	972	1,836	3,556
703	456	893	810	804	-	-
124.6	235.1	172.6	120.5	168.5	300.9	125.3
7,965	17,194	10,681	7,386	11,151	40,445	22,038
17.7	40.2	21.2	14.8	25.1	66.3	24.4
15.9	15.5	17.6	17.4	16.8	27.5	18.9

Berlin	Brandenburg	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Thuringia	Germany
891	29,654	23,295	18,450	20,555	16,202	357,684
3,701	2,552	1,574	4,027	2,120	2,079	83,467
4,153	86	68	218	103	128	233
218.3	104.1	63.6	168.0	81.8	80.6	4,469.9
110.4	76.2	75.7	77.9	71.9	72.1	100.0
102.4	93.7	87.1	84.3	85.5	82.6	100.0
20.0	23.5	22.0	20.6	19.8	19.0	21.2
3.0	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.6	3.2
13	8	7	14	8	24	51
1,863	1,227	736	1,933	971	986,0	42,520
50.9	48.5	47.5	48.6	46.6	48.1	51.4
47.7	46.0	44.4	45.4	43.7	44.7	47.9
54.1	51.2	50.7	51.9	49.6	51.6	54.9
11.8	8.2	7.7	8.1	6.8	7.6	8.2
456	346	367	404	371	375	418
10.3	6.4	8.0	6.9	8.0	6.4	6.3
86	101	61	272	123	160	6,123
62,407	50,837	43,550	47,130	46,950	44,719	59,383
14.9	13.7	11.1	15.7	11.7	17.8	16.1
3.1	3.9	2.9	4.8	3.1	4.8	3.1
49.5	47.9	45.1	39.9	33.4	36.2	51.0
114	55	53	73	75	54	77
21.2	17.7	18.7	15.4	18.4	17.4	13.0
14.2	12.8	17.2	15.9	16.6	13.3	13.4
-	14.0	17.6	13.8	12.1	17.3	16.2
1,780	919	1,308	1,018	1,174	893	859
-	726	929	673	540	774	888
148.7	123.9	82.7	34.3	161.9	108.6	108.4
18,596	8,917	6,275	2,199	11,428	7,311	6,928
31.5	21.9	15.5	5.3	29.7	18.9	13.2
18.7	14.7	16.8	16.7	21.3	17.5	16.1

International Statistics 2025

Countries	Area 1,000 km ²	Population ¹⁾ million	Unem- ployment ^{1) 2)} in %	Gross Domestic Product		
				billion PPS ³⁾	per capita ³⁾ EU = 100	2010/25 growth ⁴⁾ in %
Bavaria	70.5	13.3	3.0	738.9	134	24.5
Germany	357.7	83.5	3.8	4,006.9	115	17.0
France	544.0	69.0	7.7	2,809.3	98	19.1
Italy	301.3	58.9	6.1	2,354.9	96	7.1
Spain	506.0	49.3	10.5	1,880.6	92	22.4
Poland	312.7	37.4	3.1	1,264.4	81	66.2
Netherlands	41.5	18.1	3.9	997.6	133	26.0
Romania	238.4	19.0	6.1	616.1	78	54.1
Belgium	30.5	11.9	6.2	567.6	115	23.7
Ireland	70.3	5.5	4.7	510.6	225	159.2
Sweden	449.7	10.7	8.8	495.4	112	30.1
Austria	83.9	9.2	5.7	451.3	118	18.2
Czech Republic	78.9	10.9	2.8	419.9	93	31.2
Portugal	92.3	10.8	6.0	365.5	81	18.5
Denmark	43.1	6.0	6.4	324.1	130	33.5
Hungary	93.0	9.5	4.4	301.8	76	40.9
Greece	132.0	10.5	8.9	300.0	68	-4.7
Finland	338.4	5.7	9.7	237.7	101	9.9
Bulgaria	111.0	6.4	3.5	182.0	68	41.5
Slovakia	49.0	5.5	5.4	169.9	75	37.4
Croatia	56.5	3.9	4.9	125.7	78	38.9
Lithuania	65.3	2.9	6.9	104.5	87	69.4
Slovenia	20.3	2.1	3.9	80.4	91	34.2
Luxembourg	2.6	0.7	6.5	68.4	240	31.4
Latvia	64.6	1.8	6.9	54.3	71	41.7
Estonia	45.2	1.4	7.5	45.3	80	42.0
Cyprus	9.3	1.0	4.4	40.6	99	52.9
Malta	0.3	0.6	3.1	26.6	110	137.2
EU (27)	4,137.7	452.2	6.0	18,796.0	100	22.8
United Kingdom	243.8	69.5	4.7	.	.	25.4
USA	9,857.3	341.8	4.2	.	.	42.1
China	9,598.0	1,406.6	4.6	.	.	151.6
Japan	377.9	123.4	2.5	.	.	11.7

1) Bavaria and Germany harmonized data for EU comparison 2) unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 3) GDP at current prices and purchasing power parities (PPS = Purchasing Power Standard) 4) 2010/25 growth at constant prices